ATURDAY,
August 28, 1779.

THE

NUMBER
228.

VIRGINIA GAZETTE.

Printed by JOHN CLARKSON & AUGUSTINE DAVIS, *Printers to the Commonwealth.*

AUDITORS OFFICE, Auguſt 4, 1779.

WHEREAS divers ſheriffs, county court clerks, and inſpectors (ſome of them for ſeveral years) have failed to ſettle with, and pay to the treaſurer of this commonwealth, the taxes received by them. A liſt of the ſeveral perſons ſo in arrears has lately been returned into the Auditors Office. The auditors of public accounts, purſuant to the act of Aſſembly, do hereby call upon and require the ſaid debtors to render their accounts without delay; and on failing ſo to do, their names will be publiſhed in this paper, and the Attorney General inſtructed to move for judgment againſt them.

AUGUSTINE 1779.

A LIST of tobacco at *Cedar Point* warehouſe, over two years inſpected.

Capt. *Benjamin Ward*. E O, 222 133 1101.
224 132 1134. 225 132 1096. 226 132 111[illegible]
227 132 995. 228 131 1009. 229 132 [illegible]
230 131 1193. 231 131 1019 232 132 1212.
213 131 1040. 234 132 1264. 570 130 1199.
571 130 1041. 572 130 1184. 573 133 1[illegible]
574 131 1021. 575 132 1185. 576 132 1084.
IAB, 599 144 1290. 600 145 1107. 601 143 1136.
602 145 1158. 603 144 1200. 650 114 1106.
651 116 1149. 652 117 1219 653 119 1217.
698 118 1214. 699 119 1254. 700 117 1162.
701 118 1255. 1356 150 1275. 1357 151 1235.
1358 149 1251.

Jeremiah Baley, 22 125 1271. 23 126 1276.

Ben. Pullium, 1499 111 1114. 1500 107 11 5.
1563 108 1098. 1564 110 1099

[illegible] *Porter*, 1[illegible]3 1142. 1[illegible]6 144 1173.
1507 145 1139.

Thomas Aspline 24 130 1098. 25 131 1054.
166 131 1089. 167 129 1075. 168 131 983.

Robert Spencer, 63 111 1051.
64 111 1113. 65 110 970.
66 111 1061.

Major *Richard Taliaferro*, WO,
104 135 913. 666 147 891.
758 133 995. 759 148 1000
760 146 990. 761 147 1028.
1282 127 1142. 1283 125 1074.
1284 142 986. 1285 134 1022.
RM, 105 157 915. 106 134 973.
348 151 1117. 664 151 1052.
667 136 1012. 913 145 926.
914 144 1080. 1157 127 970.
1158 132 1004. 1286 106 1004.
1317 153 1089.

Daniel Hardaway, 110 137 1005.
111 138 1004. 112 138 942.
113 137 981. 530 123 1136
531 124 1047. 532 122 1039.
533 125 1148. 685 130 1059.

One Hundred Dollars Reward.

DESERTED from the *Manly* galley, *Marlboh Waddy*, about 5 feet 8 inches high, ſlim made, and a little knock-knee'd, his face much ſun-burnt, and marked with ringworms, has ſhort black hair, and commonly wears a gold lace hat. I have reaſon to think he is gone to *Northumberland*, as his father lives there. Whoever ſecures the ſaid deſerter, and delivers him on board the brig *Jefferſon*, or any other armed veſſel belonging to this ſtate, or ſecures him ſo that I get him again, ſhall receive the above reward.

WILLIAM SANDERS.

Williamsburg, *Auguſt* 21, 1779.

THE ſubſcriber, at his ſtore in the upper end of this city, oppoſite the Hon. *John Blair*'s Eſq; purpoſes taking in goods on commiſſion, to ſell by publick or private ſale. Thoſe who pleaſe to employ me may depend on the greateſt care, and their orders punctually obeyed, by their very humble ſervant.

SEVERINUS DUNLEY.

WAR OFFICE, Williamsburg, *Auguſt* 20, 1779.

THE recruits, ſo ſoon as obtained from the counties as below under the act of Aſſembly paſſed the laſt ſeſſion, intituled "An act concerning officers, ſoldiers, ſailors, and marines;" alſo the new levies raiſed under another act intituled "An act for raiſing a body of troops for the defence of the commonwealth," are to rendezvous at the reſpective places hereby pointed out, viz. From the counties of Accomack and Northampton, at Bridge town; Amelia, Prince Edward, Powhatan, Charlotte, Mecklenburg, Lunenburg, Brunſwick, Dinwiddie, and Cheſterfield at Petersburg; Prince George, Surry, Southampton, Suſſex, Iſle of Wight, Nanſemond, Norfolk, and Princeſs Anne, at Smith field; Caroline, Hanover, King and Queen, King William and Glouceſter at New Caſtle; New Kent, Charles City, James City, York, Warwick, Elizabeth City, and Glouceſter, at Williamsburg; Eſſex, Middleſex, King George, Lancaſter, Spotſylvania, Stafford, Richmond, and Weſtmoreland, at Urbanna. A field officer will attend the places of rendezvous for the purpoſe of reviewing and receiving the men enliſted under the laſt mentioned act of Aſſembly, and a commiſſary will receive orders for their proper accommodations. *By order of the Board.*

JAMES INNES, P. B. W.

LONDON, MAY 29.

SATURDAY morning certain advice was received that the Hawke cutter, which is arrived at Torbay, had ſeen the French fleet on the morning of the 23d, about nineteen leagues to the ſouth weſt of the Lizard, laying to, and counted twenty eight large ſail.

It is determined in the Britiſh cabinet to attack and ſeize all Dutch ſhips laden with naval ſtores for France, notwithſtanding their convoy, and to hazard a war, rather than ſuffer the enemy to be amply ſupplied through that quarter.

June 1. As ſoon as the preſent court martial at Portſmouth is terminated, a *young Captain*, who is ſuppoſed to have been the author of all the preſent naval diſputes by writing an inflammatory letter in the newſpapers, is expected to be called to a very ſevere account for his unjuſtifiable conduct.

Capt. Money, who was examined concerning the American war, in a committee of the Lower Aſſembly on Thurſday laſt, gave it as his opinion, that in the battle of the 17th of October, in which General Frazer was killed, the loſs of the victory, if not of the whole army, which formed the conſequence of that loſs, was owing to the flight of a battalion of foreign troops, who ran without firing a ſingle man on the firſt charge, and could never afterwards in the courſe of the engagement be rallied, but lay upon their arms in a confuſed, unformed manner, at the rear of the artillery.

A letter received yeſterday at Lloyd's coffeehouſe, dated May 20, mentions that Admiral Arbuthnot was ſailed from thence for New York, together with his Majeſty's ſhip Surpriſe, with the fleet for Newfoundland.

Extract of a letter from Portſmouth, *May* 30.

"Friday Sir John Lockhart Roſs hoiſted his flag on board the Britannia of 100 guns."

Extract of a letter from Torbay, *May* 26.

"This morning the fleet here attempted to ſail by ſignal from Admiral Arbuthnot, at nine o'clock, but at half paſt ſix he made the ſignal to anchor again; at eleven to weigh; at half paſt to come to again; the the wind being too far to the weſtward, and dangerous to proceed with ſo large a fleet down the channel with a ſoul wind."

From RIVINGTON'S *New York* ROYAL GAZETTE.

NEW YORK, *July* 28.

Copy of a letter from M. CHARLES THOMSON, *Secretary to the Congreſs, to Commodore Sir* GEORGE COLLIER, *commander in chief of his Majeſty's fleet in North America, together with the anſwer that was returned upon that occaſion.*

Philadelphia, July 17, 1779.

SIR,

I AM directed by the Congreſs of the United States of America to inform you, that they have received evidence that Guſtavus Cunningham, a citizen of America, late commander of an armed veſſel in the ſervice of the ſaid ſtates, and taken on board a private armed cutter, had been treated in a manner contrary to the dictates of humanity, and the practice of chriſtian civilized nations. I am ordered in the name of Congreſs to demand that good and ſufficient reaſons be given for that conduct, or that the ſaid Guſtavus Cunningham be immediately releaſed from his preſent rigorous and ignominious confinement.

With all due reſpect, I have the honour to be,
Sir, your moſt obedient humble ſervant,
CHARLES THOMSON, Sec'ry of Congreſs.

Admiral or other commanding officer of the fleet, or ſhips of his Britannick Majeſty in the harbour of New York.

Staffordſhire, off New York, 24th of July, 1779.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to inform you, by direction of Sir George Collier, commodore and commander in chief of his Majeſty's ſhips in America, that he has received the letter you wrote him by order of the Congreſs reſpecting Guſtavus Cunningham; and I have in command from the commodore to ſay, that, not holding himſelf accountable for his conduct to any of his Majeſty's ſubjects in this country, he is ſtill leſs inclined to anſwer demands when they are made in the uncivil way they appear to him in your letter of the 17th inſtant. He however is pleaſed to bid me to inform you, that no priſoners ever treated (to his knowledge) by the King's officers contrary to the dictates of humanity; and as it is the practice of civilized nations to puniſh criminals in the uſual courſe of juſtice, Guſtavus Cunningham, whom you inquire after, ſtands in this predicament, and is therefore ſent to England to receive that puniſhment from his injured country, which his crimes ſhall be found to deſerve. I am, Sir,

Your very humble ſervant,
JOHN MARR, Secretary
to the commander in chief.

Charles Thomſon, Eſq;

TRENTON, *Auguſt* 4.

WE are informed, by good authority, that the main body of the enemy are moved down the North river to New York; and there is reaſon to believe they ſhortly mean to make a deſcent into this ſtate; but it is hoped the ſpirited inhabitants will be ſo prepared to receive them as to prevent their carrying their predatory and ſavage plan into execution.

We are alſo informed that the enemy are again in poſſeſſion of Stony Point, where they are repairing the works with great induſtry, and that they have reinforced the garriſon at Verplank's Point to 1500 men.

Since our laſt about 200 priſoners, chiefly ſailors, paſſed through this town under guard for Elizabeth town, to be exchanged.

By a gentleman from Elizabeth town, we are told it is currently reported there that General Tryon, with about 3000 refugees and tories, ſailed up the Sound a few days ago, ſuppoſed with an intention of attacking and deſtroying New London; but we flatter ourſelves, from the preparations made for their reception in that quarter, and from the bravery of our eaſtern brethren, that they will be prevented from executing ſo deteſtable, ſo diabolical a deſign.

We hear that Lord Stirling, with his diviſion of the American army, has moved to the neighbourhood of Pompton Plains.

CHATHAM, *Auguſt* 3.

THE enemy have deſtroyed at Fairfield and Norwalk two hundred and thirty two houſes, one hundred and fifty five barns, thirty ſtores, forty ſhops, four mills, and five veſſels.

PHILADELPHIA, *Auguſt* 10.

Extract of a letter from Orange county, dated July 29.

LAST Friday part of the Goſhen and Warwick militia being called for, on an alarm, that the Indians had made an excurſion on Old Miniſink. When Colonel Hathorn, Lieutenant Colonel Weaſner, Colonel Tuſten, Major Papan, with a number of other officers and men, marched to the aſſiſtance of their neighbourhoods. They followed the Savages 30 miles into the wilderneſs; an action enſued, wherein our people, had they ſtuck together, would have killed and taken the whole; however we have killed upwards of twenty. We have loſt Lieut. Col. Tuſten, Major Papan, Capt. Wood, of Goſhen, Capt. Little, four other Captains, two Lieutenants, and near thirty in the whole, killed, wounded, and miſſing. This party of Indians and tories, 130 in number, was commanded by Brant. As two of them wore red clothes, and being ſhot at by good markſman, one of them was not ſeen for ſome time before the action was over, which laſted upwards of four hours, and wonderful howling and lamentation was heard after the action. This I had yeſterday from one of the gentlemen who was in the action. Colonel Hathorn received two ſlight wounds."

Extract of another letter from Orange *county, dated July 28.*

"The Indians have again made their appearance on our frontiers. The Orange county militia marched against them, and by an incautious attack on them have been defeated with the loss of between 40 and 50 killed and taken. Col. Thurston of Cortlandt's, and many other heads of families, are said to be lost. A most melancholy and distressing event indeed. They fought and bravely without mercy. Patrick Kar, with a number of others went out to bury the dead, but after marching about 12 miles the other side of Minisinks, and within 12 miles of the defeat, they halted, for fear the enemy were still there. They found two who were scalped and mangled most cruelly."

By authentick accounts from the frontiers it appears, that on the 28th of July a small fort, called Freeland's fort, about 17 miles from Sunbury, was attacked by about 200 Indians and Tories, who called themselves regulars, but are supposed by some to be Tories dressed in Indian garments. They were commanded by one M'Donald. There were in the fort about 30 men and 60 women and children. Upon the attack being made Capt. Hawkins Boone, a very brave and gallant officer, with about 30 men, went to the relief of the fort, but before they got there the fort had surrendered, and with the neighbouring houses, was set on fire and burnt. M'Donald consented to let the women and children come away; but it is not yet known what has been the fate of the men. Capt. Boone advanced to the fort and engaged the enemy, but was soon overpowered by numbers and resolutely fighting for his distressed country. Captain Daugherty and Hamilton are also killing, and of the party. Some officers who came from thence say that Captain Boone's and 12 others heads were taken into the fort in a handkerchief before they came away. On the 29th July Northumberland was the frontier and it was expected the next day that the people and effects would be removed over to Sunbury. Fort Muncy is evacuated.

On the 31st the Indians killed three men and took two prisoners, near Lycoming. The 16th they burnt the widow Smith's mills and killed one man. The 17th they killed two men, and took three prisoners near Fort Brady. The same day they burnt Scarret's mills and all the principal houses in Muncy township. The 21st they killed three men at Freeland's fort, and took 30 prisoners; after which the main body attacked the fort, as has been before related. The few people who are left in the country have behaved with a great deal of spirit; but the drought that has been made from the frontier counties for the boat service, and other duties on General Sullivan's expedition, has left very few men, compared with their former strength. General Sullivan was at Wyoming when the last accounts came away, but as his principal magazine was at Sunbury, and that under a serjeant's guard until the country people gathered there, it is to be feared the movement in the rear may have serious consequences as to the expedition. ——Col. Matthew Smith (a member of the Executive Council) with a number of brave volunteers, are gone from Paxtang, and other parts of the county of Lancaster, until they can be supported by 500 militia ordered up from Cumberland and Lancaster. The county of York having not since the neglected their militia, and instead giving their distressed brethren assistance on a former occasion, have not been called upon now. But as there are a number of spirited, many brave and humane men in that large and populous county, it is expected that many of them will turn out as volunteers. ——We are assured that the Executive Council have given all possible encouragement to the volunteers who have marched.

By a gentleman lately arrived from France, we are informed that a cartel for an exchange of prisoners was established between Dr. Franklin, our minister at the court of France, and the British ministry, and that in consequence a ship, called the Milford, arrived the 5th of April at Pembeuf, in Nantes river, from Plymouth, with ninety seven American subjects who have been confined two years in England; and which ship was to receive an equal number of British. The exchange would continue during the war. There were 400 American prisoners remaining in England, and nearly an equal number of British in France. A list of the names of the released Americans will be soon published for the satisfaction of their friends. The printers throughout the continent are desired to publish this intelligence.——No cartel was established between England and France.

The last WILL *and* TESTAMENT *of* OLD ENGLAND.

I *OLD England*, being in a very weak and languishing state, through voluptuousness and loss of blood, do make and ordain this my last will and testament, in the following manner viz.

Imprimis. I do give and bequeath unto the Bishop of St. Asaph and Peterborough, to be equally divided between them, all my religion.

2. I give all my virtue and sincerity to the worthy members of the minority in the House of Commons.

3. I give all my knowledge in politicks to Lord Camden and Lord Abingdon, and those other noble Lords who oppose the Ministry, in their late mischievous and cursed war in America.

4. I give to my sister Scotland all my pride and haughtiness.

5. I give to my sister Ireland the one half of my poverty, distress and ruin.

6. I give to the Earl of Bute and Lord North all my treachery and tyranny, to be equally divided between them.

7. I give to Lord Howe and General Howe all my cruelty, as a reward for their treatment of the American prisoners.

8. I give all my low cunning to Lord Mansfield and Lord George Germaine.

9. I give my stupidity and obstinacy to the present Ministry.

10. I give my power by sea and land to the French king.

11. I give my integrity to the king of Spain.

12. I give my trade and commerce to the states of Holland.

13. I give these abject mortals the Tories in America, one rope of hemp to be equally distributed among them to be jack Ketch.

14. I give all my right and title obtained in that most glorious tract called Magna Charta to the United States of America, to their heirs and assigns for ever.

15. I give unto my colonies in America, viz. Canada, Nova Scotia, East and West Florida, and the West Indies, the other half of my poverty, distress and ruin; and I do appoint the United States of America to be the guardians of my said colonies.

Lastly, I nominate, constitute and appoint the Count D'Estaing, sole executor of this my last will and testament. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal in the palace of Necessity, this 5th day of April (just four years from the fatal day on which my last opportunity was lost by the blood of America at Lexington) Anno Dom. 1779.

OLD ENGLAND.

Signed sealed pronounced and declared to be the last will and testament of the said *Old England*, in presence of us who have cheerfully subscribed our names.

His holiness Pope.
His impudence Mahomet.
His ignorance Pagan.

The printers in the United States are desired to register this my will in their newspapers for the benefit of those legatees who reside in America.
Her last words. O. E.

Test, by a Nova Scotia Refugee.

BOSTON, *July 26.*

MONDAY last arrived here a cartel from New York with 134 American prisoners, which is a shocking spectacle to humanity, many of them not being able to stand upon their legs, on account of their debilitated state, owing to the inhuman treatment they met with when in captivity from their worse than savage adversaries; several of our miserable brethren who came out in the cartel died on their passage, and others continue to expire daily; in short, it is thought that very few, if any, will ever recover their former state of health. *O Britain! where is thy blush!*——

INJURED AMERICANS.—The cries of expiring nature call on you for vengeance! What can withhold us we suffer those prisoners we have in our power, and on whom we ought to begin the necessary work of *retaliation* (as the only means to bring our enemies to a sense of humanity) walk the streets and impudency, while our friends in captivity are suffering every species of evil which it is in the power of disappointed malice to invent.

August 5. Tuesday last arrived here a French frigate of 32 guns from France, in which came passengers His Excellency the CHEVALIER DE LA LUZERNE plenipotentiary from His Most Christian Majesty to the United States, with his Secretary, &c. as also the Hon. John Adams Esq; he a commissioner from these states to the court of France. His Excellency and suite landed on General Hancock's wharf, about five o'clock the same afternoon, where they were received by a committee from the Hon. Council of this state, who were waiting with the carriage for their reception; they were conducted to the house, late the residence of the continental general. He was saluted by a discharge of thirteen cannon on his landing, from the forts in Fort hill, and every other mark of respect shewn him, which circumstances would admit.

Extract of a letter from an eminent house in France, to the Board of War in Boston, dated Nantes, June, 1779.

"The Spanish Ambassadour has left the Court of London, after having notified that he was no longer a mediator at that court. Our fleet set sail from Brest on the 3d instant in the afternoon, and cast anchor at Berthomme, from thence they departed on the fourth in the morning, with a fresh north east gale and fine weather. It consists in 28 ships of the line, 6 frigates, 7 advice boats, and 3 fire ships; the two men of war the Bourgogne and the Victory are to join them at sea or at Cadiz, whither the fleet is going. Eight or ten thousand land forces are embarked in that fleet, and as every body thinks is going to join that of Spain, 32 men of war in number. The combined fleets will attack Gibraltar and Minorca. The Count D'Estaing will keep at bay Admiral Byron, while Spain, who has ten battle ships about the Havannah, will attempt to conquer the English islands, or support the Americans on the continent. It is reported the fleet at Portsmouth cannot be ready before the latter end of this month—eight thousand men are wanted to complement it. The Count D'Orvilliers communicated before his departure a letter directed to him, by Mr. Deane, &c. It foretells good success; God grant they may be true.—The following is a copy: "Dear General, I bid you farewell——my letter will "attend you all the general officers, commanders, and "the whole army. Seek for the enemies, attack them "vigorously in a favourable moment. They shall be "conquered——you are to be happy, and your success "will cause me much joy. The good news I am to "receive from you, will be announced by me to the "King. His entire belief and satisfaction will appear on that great event. I shall ask for rewards, "all will be granted, and immediately I'll forward "them to the deserving; with gratitude "they will be received. The French flag will be triumphant and our thanksgivings will be echoed "to the Lord of Hosts.——Indeed are my most sanguine "expectations in the beginning of this campaign. "Let me hear from you by all opportunities.——I will "wait for them with impatience.——You know, "Dear General, my friendship for you, my attachment to your cause, and your forgiveness. Adieu."

Saturday arrived here the prize ship Lorta, mounting 20 carriage guns, 20 men, from and for Nevis, and bound to London, taken by the Mifflin, of 20 guns, Capt. Babcock, of this port, and only 10 hands. She was first taken by the Tartar, the first lieutenant of which, and 22 men, killed, besides some wounded; the Mifflin had two men killed. The Mifflin had before taken four other prizes, one of which was near this place taken and carried in to Newport. When the Tartar left the Mifflin, she was chased by a 20 gun ship and two frigates, but as she sailed very fast it is thought she got clear. The Tartar in her way to Britain, took a long laden with about 2000 quintals of fish, which she parted with five days before her arrival here, and may be hourly expected.

PHILADELPHIA, *August 17.*

Extract of a letter from a gentleman in United States, near Boston, dated Aug. 4, 1779.

WE received advice yesterday of the signal success of our fleet and army at Penobscot who, as we are informed, took every man of the enemy there, 2 frigates 2 sloops of war, &c. Mowat who burned Falmouth, commanded the enemy's fleet; and finding he could not save it sunk part of it; but it is thought they may be raised. He is a prisoner. A vessel from Marblehead which arrived to day brings the same account; so that it is universally credited, notwithstanding the Council have not officially received it.

Extract of a letter from a general officer, dated camp in the Highlands, August 7, 1779.

"A party of 100 horse, part continental and part militia, under the command of Col. White, assisted by 200 infantry of Glover's brigade, engaged 300 of the enemy's horse and 300 infantry, at New Rochelle the day before yesterday; in which we repulsed the enemy several times, and made good our retreat with the loss of 1 killed, 1 wounded, and 1 missing. We took 8 horses with their accoutrements, &c. and killed 15 of the enemy."

Extract of a letter from a gentleman in St. Eustatia, to his friend in St. Kitts when the English fleet arrived.

"I cannot here give you so full an account of the engagement off Grenada, as I could wish, for want of time. The Island of Grenada was, I think, taken on Monday the 4th, to surrender prisoners of war; their loss was trivial, as was that of the French. The next day (being the 5th) Mr. Byron appeared with twenty one sail of the line, expecting to find only thirteen of the Count's. Admiral Barrington began the action and behaved with uncommon bravery, receiving the fire of five or seven sail of the line for some minutes; the ships were following as they could, till a signal to anchor ahead was thrown out; this kept some of the fleet from engaging at all; those that did were very roughly handled. The appearance of the fleet coming to anchor was shocking; their hulls and rigging torn to pieces. The Prince of Wales had 74 shot in the larboard side; the others not much better. The loss of killed and wounded is little short of 1000 men. A few days after the fleet came into St. Kitt's and the 21st the Count appeared off the harbour, and the 22d came so close that I watched for some minutes expecting the ships to fire on him. After insulting them in this manner he stove in stays and stood to the S. E. since which we have been nothing of him. It is supposed he is gone to Antigua; if so, he will settle the affairs of that Island. There are three ships at Nevis to the amount of 200,000 sterling, and the fleet can't, fleet of Jamaica, find a mast except three; they are in the most shattered condition you can suppose. I saw every ship of the Count's, and could not observe any that were damaged to speak of. Things do as very well in this quarter, and I doubt not but they do so with you."

Extract of another letter from St. Eustatia, July 22.

"I have not time to tell you more than that war was declared at Porto Rico against England on the 15th instant. It is not generally known here, but you may depend on it."

WILLIAMSBURG, *Aug.* 28

Extract of a letter from St. Eustatia, dated August 2, 1779.

"CAPTAIN Stratton, just this moment about to sail, I have only time to inform you of my arrival in this island a few days ago; and further to inform you that there is a declaration of war between Spain and England, which took place on the 16th of June. The news came this day by a Spanish ship, and you may rely on it to be a matter of fact."

Extract of a letter from St. Eustatius, to a gentleman in this city, dated August 10, 1779.

"Count D'Estaing is still pursuing on rapidly in his conquests. Since he reduced Grenada he has taken Tobago. It is confidentially related here that the Spaniards have joined him with fifteen sail of the line, and that they have invested Barbados with the most formidable fleet that ever appeared in that quarter of the world. Admiral Byron lies at anchor at St. Kitts, quite inactive, and without a prospect of being able to quit that station for fix months, in the courts of which it is supposed almost every British island must fall to the French."

WHEREAS in the late execution of this county in the county of *Norfolk*, on the eighth day of the ensuing the 11th day of *November* last, a post bound with dry goods fell into their hands at the head of *Deep* creek, and also a box containing papers, books, papers, and money, and the whole party in the boat, except myself, being either killed, wounded, or taken, I am by this notice informed that the books and papers were afterwards delivered to me. I hereby promise a very generous reward to any person who can inform me, at *Portsmouth*, or at *The Ivanhoe* in *Williamsburg*, of any such box, or the circumstance relating thereto. And any goods or any kind of papers which have passed between me and my people relating to the business of the *Navy*, on being sent as above, shall be immediately returned.

S. DEANE

FOR sale a tract of land lying in *Norfolk* county near *Gilliams* ordinary, containing 200 acres. On which is a dwelling house with a plank floor, a barn, a very valuable apple orchard of bearing trees of the *Royal Pavement* fruit, peach orchard &c. Nothing is said in respect to the quality of the land, as it is presumed the purchaser will first take a view of the land. The payment will be made easy, and the terms known by applying to the subscribers in *New Kent*, who will pass a deed for the same.

TEMPERENCE GOLDWELL.
MOLLY HERBY.
JOHN LACY.

2"

TO be sold or *July's* within a mile of *Scotts Old* ferry, *Nansemond*, on *Thursday* the 9th of *September*, between twenty and thirty head of cattle, the same number of hogs, about thirty sheep, four or five valuable horses, a quantity of flax, and some articles, that in these times, may be called household furniture. At the same time I should gladly dispose of the growing crop of corn, with the *Indian*; it is expected there will be between forty and one hundred barrels.

THOMAS DAVIS.

Manchester, *August* 17, 1779.

ALL persons indebted to the estate of *Betty Redd*, late of *Manchester*, deceased, are requested to make immediate payment; and all those that have any demands against the said estate to bring in their accounts, properly attested, before the first day of *October* next, as I intend then to close the accounts.

1" W. MACKENZIE Exr.

THE commissioners appointed for settling and adjusting claims to unpatented land in the district of *Kentucky*, propose meeting at *Logan's* fort the first of *October* next, to proceed to business agreeable to the act of last session of General Assembly for that purpose, and expect that all who have any claims to lay before them will attend, that unnecessary delays may be prevented.

WHEREAS a subscriber entered into an article in writing in writing with a number of people in 177 , to [illegible] agreeable to the Land Office, which opened the [illegible] merchant in *Portsmouth*, and for every [illegible] they want entered by the first day of *October* next, also all other [illegible] for that purpose, otherwise we shall think ourselves no longer bound by the said article.

ISAAC HITE
ABRAHAM BOWMAN.
JOSEPH BOWMAN.

1ll

To be sold at auction, on [illegible] *of September, before the* [illegible]

TWELVE [illegible] of the finest negroes, for ready money. [illegible] has ten muskets, four [illegible] two well pieces, with bayonets and pikes, and a [illegible] powder, and ball of different sorts to [illegible] She is completely found as to sails, rigging [illegible] seventy five hhds. of tobacco, and may go [illegible] days after the sale.

2 V. G[illegible] & Co.

York, *August* 25, 1779.

TO be sold on the premises, for ready money, or loan office certificates, on *Wednesday* the 15th of *September* next, the tract of land whereon I now live, containing seven hundred and seven *Acres*, lying in *Orange* county, on the *South West* mountains, about six miles above the courthouse. Also the crop of corn standing in the fields. Fodder, stocks of horses, cattle, sheep, and hogs, and the household and kitchen furniture.

RICHARD BARBOUR.

COMMITTED to the jail of *Lancaster* county, on or about the 18th of July last, a negro boy named *Daniel*, between 20 and 30 years of age, so badly clad that there was no making out what colour's he belongs to. *Green Grahom* of *Prince William* county. The owner is desired to take him away, and pay charges.

JOHN CARTER, jailer.

RUN away on *Wednesday* the ninth of *June* last, from the subscriber's mill in *Hanover* town, *John* a negro fellow about twenty one years of age, of a middle stature, a yellow complexion, his hair rather thin. I have purchased the said fellow of Mr. *John Atkinson*, who purchased him of Mr. *Richard Graham* of *Gunston*, in *Prince William* county. I am informed the fellow formerly belonged to the Rev. Mr. *Leland* of *Northumberland* county. I imagine he will endeavour to make for *Port Royal* where he leaves the religious part of his connections. I was informed by him that his wife was left at or near that town, by Mr. *Atkinson* to some gentleman whose name I do not remember. When he went off he was dressed in a blue coat, cuffed and capped and lined, an old scarlet waistcoat, leather breeches, skin boots, and a old macaroni hat. I will give one hundred pounds if I have him secured in any public jail so that I may get him again, or fifty pounds if brought home to me in *Caroline* county near *Bird's Ford* and all reasonable charges from *Petersburg*. I am under no doubt he may endeavour to get a pass for a freeman, to be in readiness on crossing the line, but am in hopes the publick will not suffer themselves to be imposed on by him.

JAMES MASON

STRAYED or stolen from my plantation in *James City* county seven or eight years ago from *Williamsburg* about the 20th inst. a bay mare about five or six inches high, six or seven years old, has a long tail, a very long back, bad over shed neck, her right foot is white, no brand as I remember, paces, trots and canters, and is rather dull. She was low in flesh, and somewhat rubbed with the collar. I will give thirty dollars to any person that will bring her to me, or for such intelligence that she may be shortly procured.

COLE DIGGES.

One hundred POUNDS *Reward*.

STOLEN from the subscriber, in *Williamsburg*, on the third inst. (*July*) a likely bay horse four years old, about fourteen hands high, with a long broom tail, branded on the near buttock S[illegible] and on the near side of his neck under his mane with the same letter in this manner [illegible] a very small star in his forehead, some saddle spots, and a black foot about three inches below his right ear the bigness of a dollar. I will give the above reward to have such intelligence as I get him, and two hundred pounds on conviction of the thief.

JOHN CRUMP.

P. S. Since writing the above I have reason to believe the said horse was stolen by a certain *James Randall*, who deserted from this place at the time he was missing. The said *Randall* is committed to the public jail some time ago from *Culpeper* county for horse-stealing, and acquitted at the last General Court. He is a short well set fellow, with short black hair, and appears to be about twenty years of age. J. C.

TAKEN up at my plantation in *Stafford* county on *Aquia*, the following cattle, viz. A dark brindled cow marked with a crop in the left ear, a slit, hole, and underkeel in the right, about 8 years old. Appraised to 25l. Also a brindled heifer marked with a crop in the left ear, a slit, hole, and underkeel in the right, about 3 years old. Appraised to 15l. Also a black cow marked with a swallow fork and hole in the right ear, about 4 years old. Appraised to 20l. Also a black piet cow marked with a crop and slit in each ear, about 4 years old. Appraised to 20l.

2e ISAAC FITZHUGH.

Hanover town, *August* 18, 1774.

TO be sold by the subscriber, the well known ordinary called *Cartwright's* containing by estimation six hundred acres situate on the main road that leads from *Williamsburg* to *Richmond*, *Page's* warehouse, *Fredericksburg* &c. Its situation for a tavern is equal to any road tavern in *Virginia*. The land is good for corn, wheat, or tobacco, and well timbered. There is every necessary for tavern-keeping; the ordinary being large and commodious, with land covered to work six hands to advantage. Whoever purchases the above, may have liberty to sow fall grain. If this place is not sold by the first day of *October* (when possession may be had) it will be rented for one or more years. For terms apply to me at *Hanover* town.

tf RICHARD KENNEY.

TAKEN up at my plantation in *York* county a brown mare about 13 hands and a half high, branded on the near buttock F[illegible] The owner is desired to prove his property, pay charges, and take him away.

SEYMOUR POWELL.

TAKEN up in *Warwick* a [illegible] bitten mare about 13 hands and a half high, hanging mane and switch tail, supposed to be about 12 years old, has had a fistula, and branded with three [illegible] Appraised to 6o l.

WILLIAM M'CARTY.

TAKEN up in *Buckingham*, a bay horse about 12 years old, 4 feet 8 or 9 inches high, branded on the shoulder and buttock H[illegible] with some other [illegible] characters, but it cannot be distinctly made out. Appraised to 75.

STEPHEN GARROTT.

TAKEN up in *Louisa* county, on *Sterling's* [illegible], a dark bridled [illegible] of a middle size, marked with a crop and under keel in the left ear, and a crop in the right. Appraised to [illegible]

JOHN MOORE

Nottoway county, *August* 7, 1779

TO be sold, on *Tuesday* the ninth of *September* next, for ready money, at the *Great Bridge*, eight likely negroes, some stock, and household furniture, being the estate of *Samuel Boyce*, deceased. All persons having demands against the said estate are desired to bring them in on or before the day of sale, and those indebted are requested to make immediate payment to

HENRY BOYCE,
W. BOYCE, } Exec.

YORKTOWN, *August* 17, 1779.

WE have for sale, a quantity of SUGAR by the hogshead, and some puncheons of *French* RUM. Also a few [illegible] HARNESS LEATHER, WHITE ROPE, CORDS, &c. — These articles we would take in part for good inspected TOBACCO, in preference to selling for cash.

W. GOOSLEY & Co.

FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS REWARD.

FOR stopping payment, and the recovery of a new set of [illegible] taken out of my room at the house of Mr. *Anderson*, last night, containing the following articles, viz. Thirty Ex one Shirts, 20 of them *Bar[illegible]* ruffles, and 15 of holland, all ruffles; 20 cotton and linen ditto, 12 white linen ditto 6 striped ditto, 20 pair of white silk embroidered stockings, 13 pair of black ditto, 7 pair of gray ditto, 24 cambrick and lawn stocks; 18 night caps of fine holland, 6 muffin ditto, 6 cravats of cambrick; and twelve pair of socks. Most of the above articles marked T F. Whoever secures any part of the above articles, shall receive a reward proportionate.

DR FRANCY.

Williamsburg, Aug 10, 1779

Cumberland, *August* 16, 1779.

THE owners of the goods on board the ships *Governour Livingston* and *Mary Pearon*, lately from *France*, are hereby acquainted that their goods are stored at *Cumberland* on account of the concerned, and are requested to call and pay freight and other expenses for the same.

JOHN GALE,
Com. of the *G. Livingston*.
2ll JOHN FULKERD,
Com. of the *Mary Pearon*.

THE Commissioners appointed to settle and adjust the claims to unpatented lands in the county of *Kentucky* will proceed to do business at *Harrodsburg*, in the said county, on the first day of *October* next.

The COMMISSIONERS.

August 1, 1779.

Williamsburg, *August* 21, 1779.

FOUND in my garden, a SILVER TEA SPOON, which the owner may have, on proving his property, and paying the expense of this advertisement.

P. ROBERTSON.

N. B. I have for sale, a neat single riding CHAIR.

Princess Anne, *August* 11, 1779.

I HAVE for sale, a boat now on the stocks, and will be finished in about six weeks, or sooner, if necessary, of the following dimensions, viz. Forty two feet straight rabbit, fifteen feet beam, seven feet hold, rakes and dead rise in proportion for a fast sailer. Any person inclinable to purchase may see the boat, and apply to me at *Whitehurst* landing.

PETER WHITEHURST.

TO be sold for ready money, before Mr *Smith's* door in *Fredericksburg*, between 1000 and 1200 acres of good land. The land lies about ten miles from *Falmouth*, on *Potowmack* river, also several valuable unimproved lots in the town of *Falmouth*, on the first *Monday* in *September* next.

CHARLES CARTER.

FOR SALE,

EIGHTEEN hundred acres of land in the upper end of *Brunswick* county, joining Capt. *Jones* and *Miller Lane*, with the present crop of corn and tobacco. Also the stock of horses, cattle, hogs, &c. I will at the same time sell 24 likely negroes belonging to the said land, with a number of blooded mares, and about ten hhds. of tobacco of the last year's crop not inspected. The plantation may be seen by applying to the overseer, and the terms known of the subscriber in *Williamsburg*.

EDWARD TRAVIS.

TO thee, brave WASHINGTON, these humble lays.
I dedicate as emblems of thy praise:
Mere emblematick, for can any tell
The numerous virtues which within the dwell.
All language fails, ideas are too low,
To speak thy value, or thy worth to show;
Thy name in future ages far will shine
Above the heathen heroes call'd divine.
Great, just, and good, such epithets as these
Are really yours, but me they do not please.
Saviour of thy country, markings to send
Attributes due, yet they wont serve my end;
They all are stale, the flatterers worn out tone,
I'd have thy *cognomen* to be alone.
Some words new moulded, which may cause to rise
The Soldier's courage in his sparkling eyes.
To make the youthful blood rapidly flow,
And on the cheek its mantling colour glow,
Rouse the torpidness of hoary age,
To vigour, valour, and a flaming rage.
To cause the mind with comprehensive scope,
Conceive all goodness in a single one.
Why let me pause, --- By Jove I'd name the man,
In these few words,--- THE BEST VIRGINIAN.
These words eternal, fix'd, for ever be,
Whenever mentioned raise each thought to thee.

AMELIA, *Aug.* 21, 1779. W. M

Princess Anne county, *August* 11, 1779.

I HAVE for sale a vessel now on the stocks at my landing, of the following dimensions, viz. Sixty six feet keel straight rabbit, twenty one and a half feet beam, nine feet hold, rakes and dead rise in proportion, and well calculated for carrying twelve or fourteen guns. She is very strong built, her timbers of good white oak and old pine, her plank the same, two inches and a quarter thick. She is of the pilot boat construction. Any person inclinable to purchase may see the vessel by applying to me.

GEO. JAMESON.

P. S. The above vessel is to have a waist of three and a half feet, and flush deck fore and aft. She will be launched in four or five weeks. tf

WANTED to purchase, a good house woman, a likely boy about 15 years of age or upwards, used to waiting, and a girl about 10 or 12 years old; for which a generous price will be given. Inquire of the Printers. 2*

Princess Anne county, *August* 11, 1779.

I HAVE for sale, a vessel on the stocks at my landing, and may be launched in about six weeks, of the following dimensions, viz. Sixty feet straight rabbit, twenty feet beam, and eight feet hold, rakes and dead rise in proportion. Any person inclinable to purchase may see the vessel, and apply to me.

¶ ISAAC MURRAY.

STRAYED or STOLEN from *Fredericksburg*, on the night of the tenth of *July* last, a dark bay horse thirteen hands and a half high, twelve or thirteen years old, a natural pacer, four or five fistle sports and a hog mane, works well, branded on the near buttock G. I will give ten pounds reward for taking the thief and horse, or six pounds for the horse, delivered to me, and reasonable charges paid.

2* CHRISTOPHER DONNELLY.

TO be sold at publick vendue, on *Wednesday* the 25th instant (*August*) if fair, otherwise next fair day, my plantation, stock, and tools, joining the town of *Edenton*. It consists of one hundred and ten acres by a late survey. There is about thirty acres cleared, the rest in wood land; about seventy five acres under a new fence, and the whole plantation in good order, with a new dwelling-house forty feet long, not quite finished, stable, corn loft, hen houses, and extraordinary good water in the driest season of the year. One half the purchase money to be paid immediately, when the purchaser may have the use of the plantation, except the corn field; the whole to be delivered on the first day of *November*, when the balance is to be paid.---Any person inclinable to purchase at private sale may know the terms by applying to *George Russell*, in *Edenton*.

LAND *for* SALE.

TO be sold by publick vendue, on *Tuesday* the 21st of *September* next, four hundred acres of exceeding fine land situate in *Berkeley* county. This tract for fertility of soil, and good lofty timber, is equal to any in that part of the country; the superiour quality whereof is generally well known, a never-failing limestone spring rises on the land, and runs the trace, the greater part of which may be watered. There are fifty acres of meadow land, and one hundred of level arable, with a small dwelling-house, and a good barn. It is in a very agreeable neighbourhood, and joins the estate of Col. *Samuel Washington*. The sale will be on the premises, and continental or state currency received in payment. The title is indisputable. Any person who may incline to become a purchaser can view the land by applying to the subscriber, near the premises.

JAMES NOURSE.

ALSO for sale, on *Wednesday* the eighth of *September* next, to the highest bidder, in the town of *Bath*, *Berkeley* county, generally known by the name of the *Warm Springs* two lots, No. 76 and 73, with a house erected on each. Attendance will be given at *Bath* by the afore-named

JAMES NOURSE.

To be LET,

FOR one or more years, to the highest bidder, on *Friday* the 1st day of *October* next, the plantation and public house in *Albemarle* county. It is in good order for cropping, and a very fine place for a publick house. It is twelve miles from *Staunton*, and nine miles from *Rockfish* gap. Horses, cows, and sheep, will be offered for rent that day. The terms will be made known the day of sale.

MARY THASH.

Norfolk, *August* 14, 1779.

TO be sold, at Mr. *Cash's* in *Richmond* town, on *Monday* the sixth of *September*, being *Hanover* court day, the whole or three fourths of a brig, now eight feet keel, fifty tunnage, twenty three feet beam, nine feet hold, eighteen feet rake forward and eighteen, and twenty in the counter. She is thought by good judges to be equally fast to any vessel in the trade, and is calculated to carry as many guns as are requisite for her dimensions. It is expected no person would purchase without viewing her, which renders a further description unnecessary.

SAMUEL DU VAL, jun.

☞ I will give good wages to one or two sailors, who understand their business. S D

TO be sold to the highest bidder, the glebe in *St. Anne's* parish, *Albemarle* county, containing four hundred acres of very good land, with very convenient buildings. The sale to begin the 25th day of *October* next, the twenty fourth of *September*. One half the purchase money paid down, six months credit for the balance. Good bond and security to be given to

JOHN HARRIS,
THOMAS NAPIER,
GEORGE THOMPSON.

Williamsburg, *August* 21, 1779.

THE subscriber will give fifty shillings *per* pound for spun cotton fit for candle wick, sixty shillings *per* pound for tallow, and thirteen shillings *per* pound for bees or myrtle wax. He will also give six shillings *per* bushel for good wood ashes, delivered him at his works in the lower end of this city, leading to *York* town.

MORTO BAIRN.

☞ Who has a WAGGON for sale.

RUN away from my plantation in *New Kent* county, a likely mulatto negro wench named *Sylva*, about twenty years old, with a large bushy head of hair. She has a scar on one of her arms, occasioned by a burn. Whoever takes up the said slave and delivers her to Capt. *Lydall Bacon* in *New Kent* county, or to the subscriber at the *Rising Sun*, shall have twenty five dollars if taken in the county, and one hundred dollars if taken out of the county.

2* JOHN BAILEY.

TAKEN up in *James City*, near *Williamsburg*, a dark bay mare, about 14 hands high, has a small star in her forehead, branded on the near shoulder with something resembling a stirrup, and is supposed to be about 7 or 8 years old. Appraised to £25 l. 2* MARY CAMP.

TAKEN up at my plantation in *Prince William*, near *Bull Run*, on the 10th day of *July* last, a flea bare colt about three years old next spring, of a roan colour, has a small white streak in her face, branded on the near shoulder B B, also on the near buttock B, about thirteen hands two inches and a half high. Appraised to 110 l.

BERNARD HOOE.

TAKEN up at my plantation in *Prince William* county, a bettar mare in the right ear with a crop and two slits, in the left a crop, slit, and underkeel. Appraised according to law.

SCARLET MADDEN.

FOR sale, and possession given in *January* next, one thousand acres of land in the county of *Dinwiddie*, lying on Sappony creek, twenty three miles from *Petersburg*, in a good neighbourhood, and fine range for flocks of all kind. On this tract are every necessary building in good repair, fit for the reception of a family. The land is good for wheat, corn, and tobacco, is a very pretty farm, and under fine fences, the situation is very healthy, and a fine spring and spring house. It may be bought for cash, loan office certificates, or long credit. For further particulars inquire of the subscriber near *Petersburg*.

WILLIAM CLAIBORNE.

N. B. Sixty or seventy bushels of wheat will be put in the ground this fall.

PRESTON, *April* 4, 1779.

FOR *St. Eustatia*, the ship *Royal Exchange*, *Samuel Williams* master, burthen about 300 hds well known as a remarkable fine sailer, mounting fifteen carriage guns, will take in on the customary freight one hundred and fifty hogsheads of tobacco, which is to be the whole of her loading, it not being intended to put her in more than a good ballast trim. Any person inclinable to ship will please to give us immediate notice, and engage to send their tobacco to *Easton* or *South Quay* by the 10th of *September*, where the a different cargo will be provided, as the ship positively will sail on or before the 1st of *October*.

SAVAGE & WESTHORPE.

JUST imported from *France*, and to be sold by the subscriber in *Alexandria*, the following goods, viz. Broadcloths, white linens, muslins, worked muslin handkerchiefs, cravats, white and printed calicoes, and chintz, [illegible] *India* handkerchiefs, gimps, [illegible] cotton and worsted caps, [illegible] thread [illegible] and bohea tea, and *Irish* [illegible]

JOHN MILLS.

[illegible] *Alexandria*, [illegible] five elegant [illegible] of the

WILLIAM SCOTT.

[illegible] twenty acres of [illegible] lying [illegible] four miles [illegible] *Prince William* [illegible]

FRANCIS TRIPS.

[illegible] county, [illegible] an *Englishman*, pitted with shot, [illegible] feet four inches high, [illegible] *Friedman*, five [illegible] *Edward Barrett* an *Englishman*, [illegible] and the [illegible], he is five feet six inches high. Whoever will deliver the above deserters to the county lieutenant of *York* shall receive a reward of three hundred dollars, or five hundred dollars for each.

WANTED on loan, till JANUARY next, seven or ten thousand POUNDS. For which a premium will be given, besides lawful interest. Inquire of the Printers.

FOR SALE,

BROWN SUGAR of the first quality, by the hhd. or barrel.---I purchase BILLS of EXCHANGE, payable in any part of *Europe*, or the West Indies, any person having claims in England, or elsewhere, and cannot ascertain the time due, or have doubts of payment being made, I will buy their bills conditionally, to receive no damages if protested.

tf SAMUEL BEALL.

WILLIAMSBURG, *July* 8, 1779.

LOST out of the subscriber's pocket on *Saturday* the 21st instant (*June*) on the road that leads from Col. *William Lidell's*, in the lower end of *Charles City* county, to *Shirley Hundred*, a piece of parchment containing several bills of different emissions, five hundred dollar bills, one ditto of sixty, one ditto of fifty, two ditto of forty, two ditto of thirty, and one ditto of ten, together with several papers of consequence. Any person who will deliver the money and papers to Mr. *John Clarkson* in *Williamsburg*, or to the subscriber, shall be genteely rewarded for their care and trouble.

tf JAMES BRAY JOHNSON.

RUN away from my plantation in *Dinwiddie* county, about the 20th of *June* last, a likely negro man named TOM, about 23 years of age, five feet eight or ten inches high, of a light complexion, thick lips, full bow-legged, and has a large scar on the right side of his head, with one of his lower fore teeth out. He is apt to tell a big lie, is very sensible and fond of liquor, which he performs in a pleasing manner with his tongue. Whoever will deliver the said slave to me at *Battersea*, near *Petersburg*, shall receive a reward of one hundred dollars, or more in proportion to their trouble.

JOHN RAMSTEP.

To be SOLD,

LYING on both sides of *Licking Run*, in the county of *Fauquier*, thirty miles from *Fredericksburg*, and about twenty from *Carrington*, a tract containing 2360 acres of land, by computation, between three and four hundred are low grounds. There are 100 acres cleared, and as many tobacco hills now in crop, besides fields of small grain and for pasture, so that 30 hands may be put on the plantations to advantage; twenty five acres of the low ground are in timothy and clover. The land is well adapted to all kinds of crops which the climate will admit of. There are [illegible] houses, and one [illegible] with four rooms a passage; a overseer's house, [illegible] quarters, negro cabins, [illegible] and a considerable quantity of timber in place for erecting on a tolerable large building. The [illegible] known by Mr. *William Morgan*, living on the premises, and terms known on

HUGH NELSON.

YORK, *June* 11, 1779.